**Unit 4 War Games**

**Alpha Exercise Bright Star**

**【词汇点拨】 Words and Expressions**

**1. joint** /dʒɔɪnt/ *adj.* [only before noun] involving two or more people together 联合的；共同的

*The joint exercise follows a series of smaller steps to break the ice, including a joint mountaineering expedition and joint naval exercises.*

**2. multinational** /ˌmʌltiˈnæʃnəl/ *adj.* including or involving several countries or individuals of several nationalities多国的

*1,500 troops were sent to join the multinational force.*

**3. parachutist** /ˈpærəʃuːtɪst/ *n.* a person who uses a parachute 跳伞者；跳伞运动员；伞兵

*Parachutist Training Camp*伞兵训练营

**4. airborne** /ˈeəbɔːn/*adj*. [only before noun] (of soldiers) trained to jump out of aircraft onto enemy land in order to fight 空降的

*an airborne division* 空降师

**5. amphibious** /æmˈfɪbiəs/ *adj*. (of military operations) involving soldiers landing at a place from the sea 两栖作战的；登陆的

*an amphibious assault* 两栖突袭

**6. staff** /stɑːf/ *n*. [treated as sing. or pl.] a group of officers assisting an officer in command of an army formation or administration headquarters 工作班子；（军队的）全体参谋人员

*a staff officer* 参谋

**7. terrain** /təˈreɪn/ *n*. [mass noun] a stretch of land, especially with regard to its physical features 地面；地形、地势；地带

*digital terrain model* 数字地形模型

*They were delayed by rough terrain.*

**8. interior** /ɪnˈtɪəriə(r)/ *n*. the inland part of a country or region （国家或地区的）内地，内陆

*the plains of the interior* 内陆平原

**【词汇点拨】 Proper Names**

**1. Alexandria** /ˌælɪɡˈzɑːndriə/ 亚历山大港（埃及主要海港）

**2. Mediterranean** /ˌmedɪtəˈreɪniən/ *adj.* 地中海的；*n.* 地中海地区

**Bravo Location and terrain**

**【词汇点拨】Words and Expressions**

**1. ford** /fɔːd/ *n.* a shallow place in a river where it is possible to drive or walk across 浅滩，可涉水而过的地方

**2. marsh** /mɑːʃ/ *v.* [ C,U] an area of low land that is always soft and wet because there is nowhere for the water to flow away to 湿地；沼泽；草本沼泽

*Cows were grazing on the marshes.*

**3. saddle** /ˈsædl/ *n.* something resembling a saddle in appearance, function, or position, in particular a low part of a ridge between two higher points or peaks 鞍状物，（山的）鞍部

**4. spur** /spɜː(r)/ *n.* an area of high ground that sticks out from a mountain or hill 山嘴；尖坡；支脉

**5. jungle** /ˈdʒʌŋɡl/ *n*. [U,C] an area of land overgrown with dense forest and tangled vegetation, typically in the tropics（尤指热带的）丛林地带

*The area covered in dense jungle.*

**6. ravine** /rəˈviːn/ *n*. a deep and narrow valley with steep sides 沟壑；溪谷

**7. scrub** /skrʌb/ *n*. ( also **scrubland** ) [U] an area of dry land covered with small bushes and trees 硬叶灌丛带；低矮灌木丛林地

**8. oasis** /əʊˈeɪsɪs/ *n*. an area in the desert where there is water and where plants grow （沙漠中的）绿洲

*Suddenly, an oasis started up before us.*

**9. draw** /drɔː/ *n*. a gully shallower than a ravine 凹地，山沟，冲沟

**10. pass** /pɑːs/ *n*. a road or way over or through mountains 关口；关隘；山路

*The pass over the mountain was open again after the snows.*

**11. ridge** /rɪdʒ/ *n*. a narrow area of high land along the top of a line of hills; a high pointed area near the top of a mountain 山脊；山脉

*We were walking along the ridge for a whole day.*

**12. dune** /djuːn/ *n*. **(sand dune**) a small hill of sand formed by the wind, near the sea or in a desert （风吹积成的）沙丘

*A dune field covers some of the ground.*

**13. vegetation** /ˌvedʒəˈteɪʃn/ *n*. [U] plants in general, especially the plants that are found in a particular area or environment （统称）植物；（尤指某地或环境的）植被

*The chalk cliffs are mainly sheer with little vegetation.*

**14. mosque** /mɒsk/ *n*. a building in which Muslims worship 清真寺

**15. grid** /ɡrɪd/ *n*. a pattern of squares on a map that are marked with letters or numbers to help you find the exact position of a place （地图上的）坐标方格

**16. vicinity** /vəˈsɪnəti/ *n*. [sing.] the area near or surrounding a particular place 周围地区；邻近地区；附近

*Crowds gathered in the vicinity of the square.*

**17. minefield** /ˈmaɪnfiːld/ *n*. an area planted with explosive mines 雷区

*They were skirmishing close to the minefield now.*

**18. objective** /əbˈdʒektɪv/

① *n*. a thing aimed at or sought; a goal 目的，目标

*They were skirmishing close to the minefield now.*

② *adj*. not influenced by personal feelings or opinions; considering only facts 客观的；就事

论事的；不带个人感情的

*I find it difficult to be objective where he’s concerned.*

**19. deploy** /dɪˈplɔɪ/ *v*. move (troops) into position for military action部署（部队）

*Forces were deployed at strategic locations.*

**20. flank** /flæŋk/ *n*. the right or left side of a body of people such as an army, a naval force, or a soccer team（陆军、海军或足球队的）侧翼，翼侧

*The assault element, led by Captain Ramirez, opened up from their right flank.*

**21. rear** /rɪə(r)/

① *adj.* [only before noun] at or near the back of sth. 后面的；后部的

*She was shepherded by her guards up the rear ramp of the aircraft.*

② *n*. the space or position at the back of something or someone 后方

*They set off, two men out in front as scouts, two behind in case of any attack from the rear.*

**Charlie Company commander’s briefing 1**

**【词汇点拨】****Words and Expressions**

**1. recce** /ˈreki / *n.* (BrE) (informal) = **reconnaissance** 侦查

**2. protective** /prəˈtektɪv / *adj.* [only before noun] providing or intended to provide protection 保护的；防护的

*Workers should wear full protective clothing.*

**3. aerial** /ˈeəriəl /

① *n.* a rod, wire, or other structure by which signals are transmitted or received as part of a radio or television transmission or receiving system 天线

② *adj.* [attrib.] existing, happening, or operating in the air; coming or carried out from the air, especially using aircraft 在空中（存在、发生或进行）的；（尤指用飞机）来自空中的，在空中进行的

*an aerial battle* 空战

*aerial bombardment of civilian targets* 对民用目标的空中轰炸

**4. brief** /briːf / *v.* ***~ sb. (on/about sth.)*** to give sb information about sth. so that they are prepared to deal with it 给（某人）指示；向（某人）介绍情况

*The officer briefed her on what to expect.*

**5. briefing** /ˈbriːfɪŋ / *n.* a meeting for giving information or instructions; the information or instructions given情况介绍会，指令发布会；简报，情况介绍

*Captain Trent gave his men a full briefing.*

**【词汇点拨】****Proper Names**

**Communications Center** 通信中心

**Delta Company commander’s briefing 2**

**【词汇点拨】****Words and Expressions**

**1. assault** / əˈsɔːlt /

① *v.* [with obj.] make a physical attack on 武力攻击，袭击

*He has been charged with assaulting a police officer.*

② *n.* a military attack or raid on an enemy position （对敌方的）军事攻击

*A group of 80 attackers launched an all-out assault just before dawn.*

**2. reserve** /rɪˈzɜːv/ *n.* an extra military force, etc. that is not part of a country’s regular forces, but is available to be used when needed 预备役部队；后备部队

**in reserve** meansavailable to be used in the future or when needed 储备；备用

*200 police officers were held in reserve.*

**3. execute** /ˈeksɪkjuːt/*v.* [with obj.] carry out or put (a plan, order, or course of action) into effect 执行；实行，实施（计划、命令、行动方针）

*Check that the computer has executed your commands.*

**4. assembly** /lænd/ *n.* [mass noun] the action of gathering together as a group for a common purpose 集合，集会

*an assembly point* 集合地点

**5. secure** /sɪˈkjʊə(r)/

① *v.* protect against threats; make safe保护；使安全

*The government is concerned to secure the economy against too much foreign ownership.*

② *adj.* fixed or fastened so as not to give way, become loose, or be lost; not subject to threat, certain to remain or continue safe and unharmed 牢固的，结实的；无威胁的，安全的

*a secure job/income* 稳定的工作/收入

**6. column** /stiːp/*n.* one or more lines of people or vehicles moving in the same direction（人或交通工具的）队；行

*A column of tanks moved north-west.*

**7. standby** /ˈstændbaɪ/*n.* [mass noun] readiness for duty or immediate deployment随时待命

*We downgraded the military alert from emergency to standby.*

**Echo Crash landing**

**【词汇点拨】Words and Expressions**

**1. travel** /ˈtrævl / *v.* to go or move at a particular speed, in a particular direction, or a particular distance （以某速度、朝某方向或在某距离内）行进，转送，传播

*The troops travel at 50 miles an hour.*

**2. crew** /kruː / *n.* [treated as sing. or pl.] a group of people who work on and operate a ship, boat, aircraft, or train （轮船、飞机等上面的）全体工作人员

*None of the passengers and crew were injured.*

**3. co-pilot** *n.* a second pilot in an aircraft （飞机）副驾驶员

*The co-pilot was at the controls when the plane landed.*

**4. shaken** /ˈʃeɪkən / *adj.* [not usually before noun] shocked, upset or frightened by sth. 震惊；烦恼；恐惧

*The survivors were ashen-faced and visibly shaken.*

**5. bleed** /bliːd /*v.* [no obj.] lose blood from the body as a result of injury or illness 出血，流血

*He was bleeding from a gash on his head.*

**6. unconscious** /ʌnˈkɒnʃəs /*adj.* in a state like sleep because of an injury or illness, and not able to use your senses 无知觉的；昏迷的；不省人事的

*They found him lying unconscious on the floor.*

**7. senior** /ˈsiːniə(r) /*n.* a person who is higher in rank or status 级别（或地位）较高者；上级；上司

*She felt unappreciated both by her colleagues and her seniors.*

**8. compass** /ˈkʌmpəs /*n.* [C] an instrument for finding direction, with a needle that always points to the north 罗盘；罗经；指南针；罗盘仪

*a map and compass* 地图和指南针

**【词汇点拨】Proper Names**

**1. Captain Garcia** 加西亚上尉

**2. SKALE** 虚构地名

**3. Camp WHISKY** （代号）W营地

**4. Camp YANKEE** （代号）Y营地

**Foxtrot Review**

**【词汇点拨】Words and Expressions**

**1. rank** /ræŋk/ *v.* ***~ (sb.) (as sth.)*** to give sb./sth. a particular position on a scale according to quality, importance, success, etc.; to have a position of this kind 把…分等级；属于某等级

*Last year, he was ranked second in his age group.*

**2. impassable** /ɪmˈpɑːsəbl/ *adj.* impossible to travel along or ober 不能通行的，不可逾越的

*Snow and ice made the road impassable.*

**3. landscape** /ˈlændskeɪp/*n.* everything you can see when you look across a large area of land, especially in the country （陆上，尤指乡村的）风景，景色

*The woods and fields that are typical features of the English landscape.*

**4. co-ordinate** /kəʊˈɔːdɪneɪt/ *n.* the two sets of numbers or letters on the map or graph that you need in order to find that point 坐标

**5. reference** /ˈrefrəns/ *n.*

① use of a source of information in order to ascertain something 印证；资料引用

*popular works of reference* 常用参考书

② [C] a number, word or symbol that shows where sth. is on a map, or where you can find a piece of information （为方便查询所用的）标记，标识，编号

*The map reference is Y4.*

**6. specify** /ˈspesɪfaɪ/ *v.* [with obj.] identify clearly and definitely具体说明，具体指定

*Remember to specify your size when ordering clothes.*

**7. precision** /ˈprɪˈsɪʒn/ *n.* [U] the quality of being exact, accurate and careful 精确；准确；细致

*precision instruments/tools* 精密仪器╱工具

**8. subsection** /ˈsʌbsekʃn/ *n.* a division of a section分区，分部，分段，分支

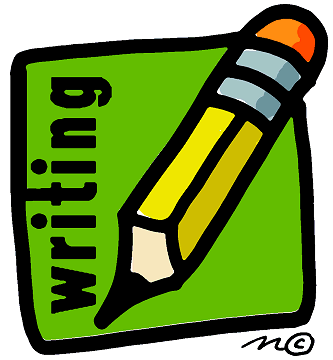
**9. terminology** /ˌtɜːmɪˈnɒlədʒi/ *n.* [mass noun] the body of terms used with a particular technical application in a subject of study, theory, profession, etc. 术语

*medical terminology* 医学术语

**10. crest** /krest/*n.*[ usually sing.] the top part of a hill or wave 山顶；顶峰；波峰；浪尖

**11. horizontal** /ˌhɒrɪˈzɒntə**/** *adj.* parallel to the plane of the horizon; at right angles to the vertical水平的，横向的

*horizontal lines* 横线

**词汇表**

**Alpha Exercise Bright Star**

joint 联合的；共同的

multinational 多国的

parachutist 跳伞者；跳伞运动员；伞兵

airborne 空降的

amphibious 两栖作战的；登陆的

staff （军队的）全体参谋人员

terrain 地面；地形、地势；地带

interior （国家或地区的）内地，内陆

**Bravo Location and terrain**

ford 浅滩，可涉水而过的地方

marsh 湿地；沼泽；草本沼泽

saddle （山的）鞍部

spur 山嘴；尖坡；支脉

jungle （尤指热带的）丛林地带

ravine 沟壑；溪谷

scrub 硬叶灌丛带；低矮灌木丛林地

oasis （沙漠中的）绿洲

draw 凹地，山沟，冲沟

pass 隘口；关隘

ridge 山脊；山脉

dune （风吹积成的）沙丘

vegetation 植物；植被

mosque 清真寺.

grid （地图上的）坐标方格

vicinity 周围地区；邻近地区；附近

minefield 雷区

objective 目的，目标；客观的，就事论事的，不带个人感情的

deploy 部署（部队）

flank （陆军、海军或足球队的）侧翼，翼侧

rear 后面的，后部的；后方

**Charlie Military commander’s briefing 1**

recce 侦查

protective 保护的；防护的

aerial 天线；（尤指用飞机）来自空中的，在空中进行的

brief 给（某人）指示；向（某人）介绍情况

briefing 情况介绍会，指令发布会；简报，情况介绍

**Delta Military commander’s briefing 2**

assault 武力攻击，袭击；（对敌方的）军事攻击

reserve 预备役部队，后备部队；储备，备用

execute 执行；实行，实施（计划、命令、行动方针）

assembly 集合，集会

secure 保护；使安全

column （人或交通工具的）队；行

standby 随时待命

**Echo Crash landing**

travel 行进，转送，传播

crew（轮船、飞机等上面的）全体工作人员

co-pilot （飞机）副驾驶员

shaken 震惊；烦恼；恐惧

bleed 出血，流血

unconscious 无知觉的；昏迷的；不省人事的

senior 级别（或地位）较高者；上级；上司

compass 罗盘；罗经；指南针；罗盘仪

**Foxtrot Map reading**

rank 把…分等级；属于某等级

impassable 不能通行的，不可逾越的

landscape 风景，景色

co-ordinate 坐标

reference 标记，标识，编号

specify 具体说明，具体指定

precision 精确；准确；细致

subsection 分区，分部，分段，分支

terminology 术语

crest 山顶；顶峰；波峰；浪尖

horizontal 水平的，横向的